

# Appendix XIV

## IDENTIFYING REINFORCERS

### POTENTIAL REINFORCERS BY AGE APPROPRIATENESS

#### 1. Elementary School Children

##### a) Edible reinforcers of all types including:

Penny candy	Lemon drops	Juicy fruits
Jawbreakers	Smarties	Orange sections
Ice cream	Marshmallows	Apple slices
M & M's	Milk	Cake
Chocolate	Apples	Raisins
Sips of fruit juice/soda	Popcorn	Candy canes
Lollipops	Gum	Crackers
Dates	Candy kisses	Doughnuts
Melon balls	Sugar cane	Pineapple chunks
Animal crackers	Candy corn	Cereals
Jelly beans	Crackerjacks	Candy bars
Pretzels	Lemonade	

##### b) Material reinforcers (student may either earn the right to use them without owning them or may receive the item to keep):

Jump ropes	Hairbrushes	Address books
Silly putty	Bookmarkers	Jacks
Playground equipment	Stuffed animals	Ribbons
Story books	Pencils w/names	Coloring books
Pictures from magazines	Snakes	Comics
Toy musical instruments	Pennies/foreign coins	Toy watches
Miniature cars	Cards	Birthday hats
Combs	Pick-up sticks	Collage materials
Commercial games	Class pictures	Beanbags
Games	Counting pads	Paintbrushes and/or paints
Grab bag gifts	Yo-yo's	Subject matter accessories
Bats	Cowboy hats	Pins
Headdress	Book covers	Perfume
Pencils/pens	Crayons	Marbles
Key chains	Fans	Tape recorders
Stickers	Dolls	Boats
Flowers	Pencil holder	Badges
Money (play, real, exchangeable)	Classroom equipment	Seasonal cards
Make-up kits	Doll houses	Compasses
Chalk	Puzzles	Calendars
Playdough	Purses	Buttons
Kaleidoscopes	Paper-mache	Plastic toys
Flashlights	Beads	Bubble blowing kit
Household items (pots, pans, spoons, etc.)	Jumping beans	Wax lips/teeth
Stamps	Model kits	Striped straws
Balls	Elastic bands	Toy trains
Good citizenship award or certificate	Dinosaurs	Scarves
Rings	Balloons	Cars
Masks	Magnifying glass	Pets
Banks	Flash cards	Eraser

Colored paper  
Sewing cards  
Crossword puzzle books

Kickball  
Pencil sharpener  
Hair barrettes

Old road maps  
Old discarded textbooks  
Dress-up clothes

Activity reinforcers:

Free time  
Extra turn in game  
Carry library books  
Throw a bean bag or ball  
Walk around in high heels  
Paint easel  
Read to the principal  
Extra swim period

Show and tell  
Extra lunch time  
Messenger  
Helping clean up  
Mark paper  
Roll wheeled toys  
Run errands  
Carry teacher's purse or  
briefcase

Group leader  
Line leader  
Being excused from test  
Getting seat choice  
Help collect displays  
Use extra art materials  
Help the custodian  
Listen to own voice on tape  
Recorder  
Read library books in class  
Help get milk for other classes

Build up or knock down blocks  
Pop a balloon, paper bag or milk  
Carton

Movies  
Chew gum during class

Use playground equipment

Special library time

To be turned around in a  
Swivel chair

First up to bat at recess  
Be pulled in a wagon

Write on blackboard  
Ten minutes for game  
During milk break

Look in mirror  
Pull another person in wagon

Play with a magnet  
Water classroom plant  
Feed classroom animals for a week  
Lead the pledge  
Play with a squirt gun  
Wear funny hats

Listen to short recording  
Pull down film screen or wall m  
Help with A-V equipment  
Sit at teacher's desk  
Operate jack-in-box  
Paint with water on blackboard

Watch toy train go around track  
15 minutes in library  
Take care of calendar by the W  
Pass out papers  
Select seat or desk by a friend  
Extra time at recess for self,  
Friend, class

Look out the window  
Be a team captain

String beads  
Comb and brush own or  
Adult's hair

Construct school materials  
Play instrument

Sing a song  
Read a comic book  
Get swung around  
Listen to a song

Go on a field trip  
Tell joke to class  
Do extra clay project  
Write on blackboard with  
Colored chalk

Run in hall for 2 minutes  
Buy extra straws  
Study with a friend  
Perform for the PTA

Push adult around in a swivel chair

Draw color pictures

Perform before a group (do a tri  
Talent shows)

Be pushed on swing, merry-go-rou  
Be a student teacher  
Solve codes and puzzles  
Prepare for holidays  
Make a game of subject matter  
Play with adding machine  
Turn on filmstrip projector  
Have special party  
Answer telephone for day  
Outside supervising (patrols, ushe  
Pick a story for teacher to read  
Play musical chairs  
Display student's work  
Straighten up room  
Watch or perform puppet shows

File cards  
Turn off lights  
Play with typewriter  
Skip a test  
Help other children  
Dance  
Climb ladder  
Early dismissal for whole class  
Clean erasers  
Erase/clean chalkboard  
Decorate classroom  
Have a "good day" off  
Present a skit  
Ride the elevator  
Lead discussions

Pass out scissors  
Outdoor lesson  
Cut with scissors  
Blow up balloon, let go  
Assist teacher tech  
Be a line monitor  
Blow bubbles with gum  
Put away materials  
Extra cookie at break  
Work problems on board  
Do crafts  
Special time in science library  
Model with clay  
Be in a spelling quiz  
Be a pen pal

Answer questions Sit on adult's lap Go home 5 minutes early Omit a specific assignment Pour water through a funnel	Get milk at break Talk period Jump down from high place Put blinds up or down Classroom supervision	Talking with a friend Raise or lower flag Run copy machine Extra lunch time Manger of windows
Take a class pet home on the Weekend	Empty wastebaskets	Pick up litter on playground
Give message over intercom	Plan daily schedule	Go home after school with Teacher or secretary
Participate in group organization Give book report Correcting papers Playing in gym (after school, free time) Bring in games from home Making/flying kite	TV in student lounge Free discussion Compete with another class Taking naps Writing notes Handing out snacks	Visit a relative or friend Go to work with father/mother Helping in the cafeteria Have a friend come overnight Arm wrestle with teacher Help bake and decorate a Surprise cake
Doing special science experiment	Feed fish for week	Free choice of TV programs For one hour
Having coca with favorite person at School	Record progress on chart	Help build clubhouse

c) Social/personal reinforcers (verbal and non-verbal)

Smiling Congratulating Praising Self-motivation Peer attention "high five"	Applause Shaking hands Graphs Winking Recognition Charts	Paying special attention to "wow" "thumbs up" Nodding Awards notes
---	---	--

2. Junior High School Students

a) Edible reinforcers of all types including

Cokes Pizza Gum Milk	Other soft drinks Popcorn Pretzels Cookies	candy Ice cream Fruit Doughnuts
-------------------------------	---	--

b) Material reinforcers:

Flashlights Stamps (foreign for collection)	Records Cassette tapes	Comic books magazines
--	---------------------------	--------------------------

c) Activity reinforcers:

Teaching younger children Seeing a movie	Exemption from quiz Exemption from homework	Taking a nap Going to and participating in Assemblies, pep rallies, etc.
Listening to radio with head Phones	Free reading time	Doing puzzles

Eating snacks

Playing in gym

Holding class outside  
Extra lunch time  
Going home early

Free time to watch TV in lounge  
Taking field trip

Using chaise lounge  
Correcting papers  
Free time with a friend

Helping in office

Answer phone, run errand

Having a class party  
Dancing  
Being a teacher's aide

d) Social/Personal reinforcers (verbal and non-verbal):

Congratulating  
Praising  
Paying attention to  
Applause

Smiling  
Shaking hands  
Good natured slap on back  
"thumbs up"

Recognition  
Winking  
Peer attention